

Lesson – 2

Basic HTML Tags

If you look up the basic HTML tags in the reference below, you will see that the reference contains additional information about tag attributes.

You will learn more about HTML tag attributes in the next chapter of this tutorial.

Tag	Description
<code><html></code>	Define an HTML document
<code><body></code>	Define the document's body
<code><h1></code> to <code><h6></code>	Define header 1 to header 6
<code><p></code>	Define a paragraph
<code>
</code>	Inserts a single line break
<code><hr></code>	Define a horizontal rule

A very basic HTML document

This example has a minimum of HTML tags. It demonstrates how HTML is displayed in a browser.

HTML Headings

Headings are defined with `<h1>` to `<h6>` tags. `<h1>` defines the largest heading. `<h6>` define the smallest heading.

```
<h1> this is a heading </h1>  
<h2> this is a heading </h2>  
<h3> this is a heading </h3>
```

HTML Paragraphs

Paragraph is defined with the <p> tag.

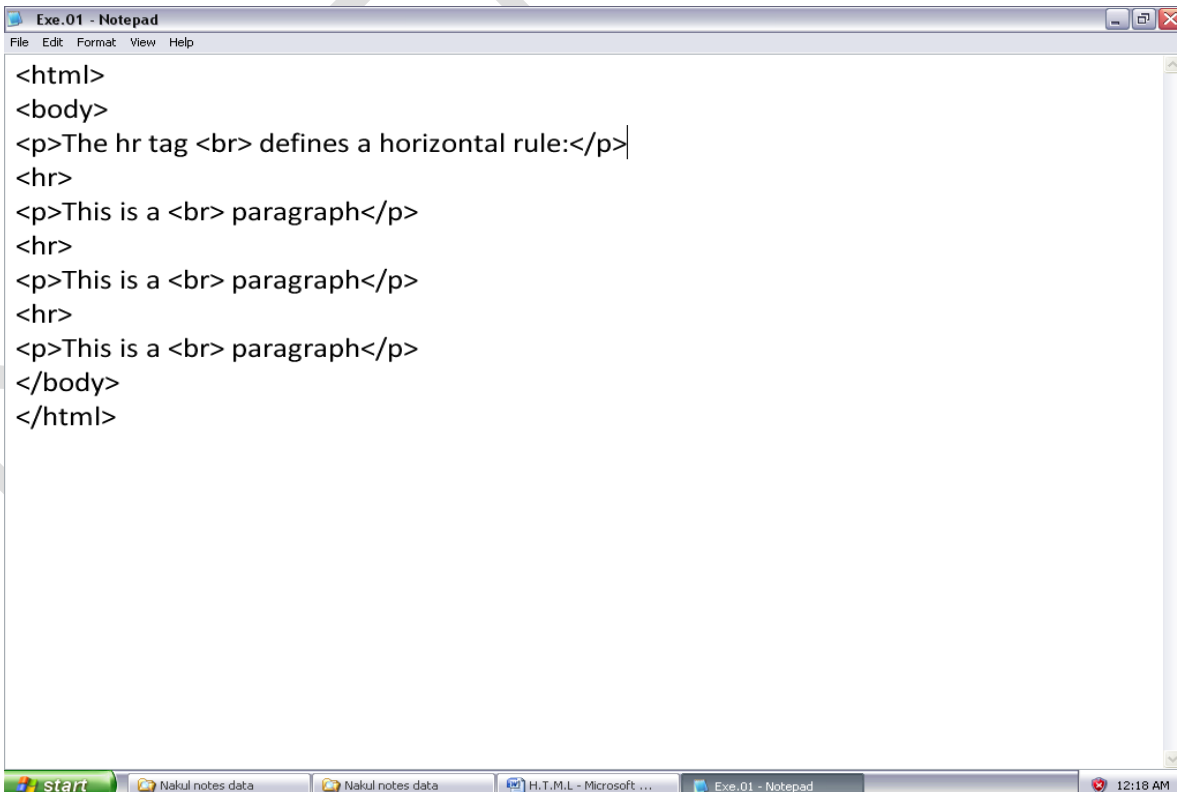
```
<p> This is a paragraph </p>  
<p> This is another paragraph </p>
```

HTML Line Breaks

Use the
 tag if you want a line break (a new line) without starting a new paragraph.

```
<p> This is <br> a para <br> graph with line breaks </p>
```

Example of: Break
 & Horizontal Line <hr> tag in “Notepad” like as:-



```
Exe.01 - Notepad  
File Edit Format View Help  
<html>  
<body>  
<p>The hr tag <br> defines a horizontal rule:</p>  
<hr>  
<p>This is a <br> paragraph</p>  
<hr>  
<p>This is a <br> paragraph</p>  
<hr>  
<p>This is a <br> paragraph</p>  
</body>  
</html>
```

Results in:- “Internet Explorer” like as:-

